A compendium of technical articles from Machine Design

The Intersection of Supply Chain, Robotics and Al

Special thanks to our sponsors:

Altech Corp." BALLUFF KHK:USA

<u>Altech</u>® **INDUSTRIAL ENCLOSURES** *Any* Industry / Environment / Application

TK Series

Small to medium enclosures 1.97 x 2.05 x 1.38 to 14.2 x 10.0 x 6.50 in

- **18 different enclosures with** up to 3 different cover heights IP66 (UL Type 4X)
- Gray or tinted transparent covers
- Smooth or knockouts sidewalls
- Corrosion, impact & flame resista



TG Series Small to medium enclosures

3.31 x 3.23 x 2.17 to 11.89 x 9.13 x 4.33 in

- 16 sizes available
- IP67 (UL Type 4X)
- Gray or transparent covers
- **Recessed cover inlavs**



5.12 x 3.70 x 3.15 to 14

- **IP65** protection
- 5 sizes available
- Fits 2 to 24 circuit breaker poles
- Hinged transparent door

0 x 4

ne

Medium to large enclosures 12.4 x 11.8 x 6.1 in to 12.4 x 29.5 x 6.1 in

- 7 versions available
- Integrated air ventilation
- Prevention of condensation
- IP65 protection (UL Type 3R)
- Top/bottom interchangeable flange endwalls
- Height-adjustable mounting rail

Air Ventilation System

ENCLOSURE FINDER

R



AltechCorp.com/EnclosureFinder or 908.806.9400 for all the details



Medium to large enclosures 11.8 x 11.8 x 7.1 to 19.7 x 15.7 x 8.9 in

- 20 configurations
- Hinged and non-hinged
- IP67 protection (UL Type 4X)
- UV and weather resistant
- Corrosion resistant
- Drain Protect seal system
- Modular component mounting system

Your Source for Automation & Control Components











INTRODUCTION Big Ideas, Smaller Packages





_ _ _ _ _

13

EXPO BRIEFS

Packaging Growth Focuses on Strong Markets, Changing Consumers

Sustainability Is The Word at Pack Expo

Pack Expo Growth Looks To A New Generation



10 NEW PRODUCTS

ADVERTISERS	PAGE
Altech Corp	01, 03
Baluff	
KHK USA	05,06



Altech Your One Stop for E-Stops

Quality Made & Industry Tested!

Plastic Enclosure

EMERGENC,

 $(\)$

In Stock for Immediate Delivery

Metal or Plastic Enclosures Illuminated type Metal Push Buttons Pull to release type Non-Illuminated Accessories Plastic Shrouds Turn to release type Pull to release type Padlocks Key to release type Mounting Brackets Momentary type Markings Illuminated Illuminated 22 mm Momentary Non-Illuminated Push Pull mm Uni-Body Shrouds Momentary • Push Pull Push Turn Padlock & **Mechanical** Lock-Outs Indicator • 22 mm Plastic mm Momentary **Push Pull** Legend Plates Push Turn Complete **Key Release** MERGENO Assembly Metal Enclosure 0 mm (Momentary STOP Push Turn R

Your Source for Automation & Control Components

info@altechcorp.com | 908.806.9400 | AltechCorp.com

WEBINAR

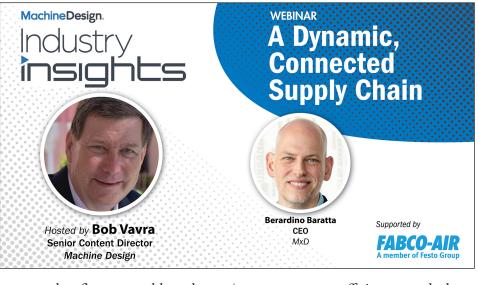
A Dynamic, Connected Supply Chain

IL SHOW.

Machine Design webinar discussion with MxD CEO Berardino Baratta looks at how technology is strengthening the material handling industry.

At **Pack Expo 2023,** the supply chain was a major topic of discussion. A recent Machine Design webinar, "<u>A</u> <u>Dynamic, Connected Supply Chain</u>", took a much deeper dive into the topic. <u>Sponsored by Fabco-Air</u>, the webinar featured a discussion between MxD CEO Berardino Baratta and Bob Vavra, senior content director for *Machine Design*. Among the topics covered:

- What's the current state of the supply chain? How have manufacturers and suppliers addressed the systemic failures of the past two years.
- How do technologies such as motion control, sensors and vision systems work together to deliver improved efficiency and pick accuracy on plant floors.
- How do manufacturers better secure their supply chain data to



ensure data flows smoothly and swiftly to improve productivity while minimizing the threat of cyberattacks.

• What strategies should packaging and manufacturing teams employ to

ensure greater efficiency—and what strategies most often get overlooked? To review this informative and entertaining webinar and other *Machine Design* webinars, go to www.MachineDesign.com/webinars.

Machine Design

VIDEO On The Floor At Pack Expo With Altech

Dave Krochta, national sales manager for <u>Altech Corp</u>., discusses Pack Expo 2023 and Altech's connections to the event as well as some of the protect offerings at this year show in Las Vegas.







KHK-USA

259 Elm Place, Mineola, NY 11501 Phone: 516.248.3850 | Fax: 516.248.4385 Email: info@khkgears.us Sponsored Content

KHK USA INC.

OVER 30,000 STOCK METRIC GEARS AVAILABLE FROM KHK USA

HK USA Inc. is a premier supplier of metric gearing, offering over 30,000 standardized metric dimensioned spur gears, helical gears, internal ring gears, gear racks, straight, spiral & zerol miter gears, screw gears, hypoid, zerol, straight & spiral bevel gears, screw gears, worms & wormwheels, ratchets & pawls and right-angle gearboxes, all designed for use in industrial automation applications. KHK's excellence in producing quality gearing for over 85 years has made them a world-renowned brand. All of the products produced by KHK USA's parent in Japan, are available in the North American marketplace from stock, direct from the factory. With 24/7 online shopping and free 3D CAD models, KHK USA offers the

largest stock offering of metric gears in North America and is ready to support all metric gear requirements.

The 30,000 configurations of metric gearing are produced in various materials. KHK USA offers stainless steel & nylon racks, and stainless steel & nylon pinions for washdown applications. KHK USA has hardened CrMo alloy steel racks and pinions available for long life and rugged durability. Additionally, KHK USA offers wormwheels in cast iron, cast bronze, aluminum bronze, acetal, & cast nylon and mating worms in alloy steel, carbon steel and stainless steel.

MachineDesign.

WEB | www.khkgears.us EMAIL | info@khkgears.us TEL | 516-248-3850 FAX | 516-248 4385

> 259 Elm Place Mineola, NY 11501



KHK USA offers free 3D CAD model downloads for all products and details the technical specifications for all products at www.khkgears.us. The website also includes a shopping cart feature that permits current pricing and live inventory for 24/7/365 order placement. KHK USA's Factory Direct Shipping program allows for products to ship directly from the manufacturing warehouse and arrive at the customer's front door within 3 business days for a fee of only US\$25 per order.







Bob Vavra, Content Director for Machine Design and Power & Motion

Big Ideas, Smaller Packages

Pack Expo 2023 coveys a strong, strengthening supply chain

fter a week of record attendance and an optimistic view of the future of supply chain management, <u>Pack Expo 2023</u> ended its three-day run in Las Vegas with show officials crowing about the event's success.

Machine Design

"Pack Expo Las Vegas was a huge win for the packaging and processing industry," said Jim Pittas, president and CEO of PMMI in a press release. "From attendance to exhibition space to educational sessions, the show surpassed expectations to provide our largest, most comprehensive show to date. This is proof that the industry continues to thrive and show-up to provide the most innovative, sustainable, effective solutions the world has to offer."

Pack Expo set a record for attendance, with more than 32,000 packaging professionals traversing the 1 million sq ft and 2,300 exhibitors from Sept. 11-13 at the Las Vegas Convention Center.

In its first full post-pandemic year, Pack Expo delivered value. Show officials, exhibitors and attendees all said they found value in the chance to showcase





INTRODUCTION

not just the latest technology breakthroughs around robotics, sensors, data management and equipment, but also strategies to enhance sustainability and energy management.

"Our goal was to meet potential customers and share more about our company offerings and values in an up close and personal way. It was pretty amazing to have this level of access to buyers and experience all the machinery in action," said Ryan Cabral, sales and operations manager, Ideal Solution LLC, ion a press release.

The sustainability theme was among the most discussed—and visible—issues on the floor at Pack Expo. The circular design process looks at the lifecycle of any machine from its inception through design, operations, end of use, and then considers decommissioning and the recycling of the machine components into other new design. Beyond that, individual exhibitors were touting use of new materials and manufacturing and packaging techniques to advance the use of sustainable materials throughout the packaging process.

A PMMI study cited at the show found consumer package goods brands and retailers were using "flexible film" in industry packaging. The report stated 79% use plastic in packaging and 61% using paper, while just 14% are using glass and 13% use metal in packaging. Despite the value to both consumers and the environment in the use of plastics and paper, the report cited a key barrier in the effective use of sustainable materials.

Machine Design

The PMMI report summarized <u>a study by The</u> <u>Recycling Partnership</u>: "Establishing a circular economy for flexible films will necessitate a substantial expansion in recycling infrastructure that involves better collection, sortation and end-of-life reprocessing potentially including widespread use of chemical recycling," a process that reverses the creation of plastics and polymers.

The PMMI/AMERIPEN report concluded, "A circular economy can be achieved by focusing on how best to invest in recycling and composting infrastructures across the U.S. and tying that dialog to what is happening with packaging design and the multiple variables packaging designers must juggle."

Those thoughts were echoed by show attendees. "We came to PACK EXPO Las Vegas to find more sustainable packaging options," said Brooke Ervin, packaging engineer, Mopar (Chrysler Service Parts Division). "Particularly, we're interested in returnable packaging. We've already seen possible solutions on the show floor and visited Sustainability Central. This show is where we need to be." ••



FEATURED PRODUCT PROFILE

JL SHOW.

BALLUFF How do you avoid unplanned machine downtime?

Balluff's condition monitoring toolkit (CMTK) provides a plug-and-play unit that contains everything needed to monitor the condition of your processes and machines, including data acquisition and visualization.

ERTORI

CONDITION MONITORING DATA allows for predictive maintenance, minimizing unplanned downtime and unnecessary costs. Until now, retrofitting plants to add condition monitoring has been a costly and time-consuming venture that manufacturers wouldn't or couldn't take. The CMTK provides an easy-to-implement solution for adding condition monitoring to existing machines and applications. It allows manufacturers to quickly gain insights into the actual condition of their machines and systems, allowing them to detect problems early.



The CMTK runs independently, providing actionable data no matter what controls systems are in place. The base unit is a miniaturized computer which can be installed on a DIN rail in a control cabinet for easy deployment. Four IO-Link ports allow the addition of sensors to measure factors like temperature, vibration, humidity, and pressure. Built-in software stores this data, visualizes it on a dashboard, and sends alerts. Built-in LAN ports connect the CMTK either directly to a computer or to an existing computer network.

This flexible system provides a smart and low-cost way to retrofit plants with comprehensive machine monitoring.

www.balluff.com

- Unified retrofit solution for machine and process monitoring
- High flexibility through the connection of up to four arbitrary IO-Link sensors
- Plug-and-play commissioning of the system and visualization of the data
- Output of warning messages when adjustable limit values are exceeded
- Self-sufficient system with data storage independent of cloud and machine control
- Remote monitoring from any location thanks to network integration

Machine Design



NEW PRODUCTS Pack Expo Products Put **Innovation On Display**

Solution debuts extend beyond the packaging and distribution space.

roduct innovation introductions are the life-blood of trade show events. At Pack Expo 2023 on Sept. 11-13 at the Las Vegas Convention Center, exhibitors rolled out new ideas that are specific to the packaging industry but have applications beyond the conveyor line. It also featured some new alliances and mergers that will shape the packaging industry for the future.

The swirling movement of product demonstrations throughout the Pack Expo 2023 show floor in Las Vegas conveys more than materials. The strong industry growth cited by PMMI officials at the start of Pack Expo was on display, and the large crowds that showed up for the week were looking not just at new product lines, but at new ways to manage materials and systems.

Machine Design

Pneumatics remains a primary driver of packaging and conveyance systems for the industry, but the continued rise of electrification for either material movement or packaging was evident at the show. One leading example of this was Emerson's acquisition of Swiss linear mo-





tion company Afag in August. Pack Expo was the first chance to showcase the combined technologies between Emerson and Afag, one that Emerson officials said in a press release would "enhance Emerson's capabilities in factory automation, one of the Company's four priority adjacencies, and create a leading motion portfolio combining Afag's electric linear motion solutions with Emerson's pneumatic motion technology."

NEW PRODUCTS

"As discrete and hybrid customers continue to accelerate electrification across their manufacturing processes, Afag's technology is ideally suited to provide improved energy efficiency and performance gains," said Ram Krishnan, chief operating officer of Emerson, in a press release. "We look forward to combining Afag's motion capabilities with our existing pneumatic leadership, creating a unique and differentiated solution for our customers."

Other companies were showing how their use of emerging technologies were remaking—or in one case, remarking—some traditional systems.

Videojet offered an array of new solutions for the laser marking, laser printing and vision systems with a focus on Wi-Fi and cloud connectivity.

"As part of its core commitment to innovation, connectivity and sustainability, Videojet is laser-focused on developing and enhancing digitally enabled solutions for remote service and support, sensors, marking and coding control systems, vision systems and software for IoT and Industry 4.0 applications," company officials said in a press release.

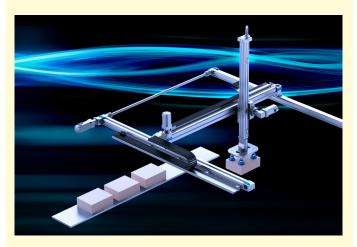
One example is the <u>Videojet 1580 +</u>, which offers Wi-Fi and cellular connectivity to measure fluid consumption in the printing of codes, dates and other variable data on products and packaging.

At the other end of the packaging process, PCB Linear was showcasing how robots and cobots could be deployed to augment or supplant human interaction with potentially unsafe case packing. Company officials said <u>the PCB Linear Cobot Feeder</u> "addresses the problem of finding enough workers to tend machines."••

New Products On Display

Among the new products on display at the show:

Machine Design



Festo presented the CPX-AP-A distributed I/O solution. The CPX-AP-A distributed I/O has modules attached within a terminal. AP modules, whether on-terminal or individual, are IP65/67 rated and can be located in cabinets, in clusters around the cell, individually placed, or separated at great distances.

Festo also will debut its multi-axis solutions shown at Pack Expo, including rotary and linear single axes, multi-axis design tools, and cable management. All the axes are designed to integrate for quick assembly while expanding the range of multi-axis motion.



Beckhoff showcased the North American debut of its integrated Beckhoff Vision portfolio. "The introduction of new cameras, lighting and lensing



will enable engineers to implement robust image processing directly in a standard PLC environment with perfectly paired hardware. The new equipment complements the proven TwinCAT 3 software, which covers machine vision and all other areas of automation," Beckhoff officials said in a press release.

NEW PRODUCTS

Beckoff also will showcase updates to the TwinCAT 3 automation software, including a technical preview of TwinCAT Chat, which integrates ChatGPT directly into the controls environment. This will allow engineers to harness generative AI to automate everything from debugging and adding notes to programming function blocks from scratch.



Bosch Rexroth displayed both product technologies and factory automation solutions for CPG manufacturing. The booth featured the ctrIX AUTOMATION-powered demo in conjunction with a Kassow collaborative robot. Sean Spees, the Bosch Rexroth market segment manager for CPG, spoke at a presentation entitled, "Harmonizing Factory Automation and Digitalization".



Machine Design

<u>BW Packaging</u>, Barry-Wehmiller's packaging division, showcased its five business lines. The booth will be aligned with BW Flexible Systems, BW Rigid Systems, BW Labeling, BW End-of-Line and BW Integration.

INNOVATORS HONORED AT PACK EXPO –

Pack Expo attendees voted for the most outstanding innovations on the show floor.

The winners of the 2023 Excellence Awards were:

- Aneko Emsys for Food/Beverage
- AI Enabled Augmented Reality for Transforming Packaging Operations
- Harpak-ULMA Packaging for General Packaging and Processing
- Catalyx Digital LineClearance Assistant for Personal Care/Pharma
- Amcor HealthCare Recycle Ready Sachet for Sustainability

TECHNOLOGY

EXCELLENCE

WARDS



EXPO BRIEFS

Packaging Growth Focuses on Strong Markets, Changing Consumers

EXPO BRIEF

Pack Expo 2023 opens with a look at the state of the industry

By Bob Vavra

he packaging industry is taking a respite from its double-digit growth of the last two years, but that doesn't mean a decline in business, according to a new report released at Pack Expo 2023 in Las Vegas on Sept. 11.

Jorge Izquierdo, vice president, market development for PMMI, the presenting association at Pack Expo, said in his overview of the State of the Industry Report, said there were a number of packaging sectors that grew rap-



idly during the pandemic, which fueled overall industry growth. On the other side of the pandemic, growth is still expected to be solid.

lachine

"Industry-wide, packaging industry remains strong," Izquierdo said. "We're expecting growth in pharma in next two years, and there are other areas of the market where we are finding opportunities. COVID delivered significant growth for e-commerce, and direct sales are having a lot of impact."

Coming off its two highest years of growth ever, the packaging industry expects to continue to grow at more typical rates, Izquierdo told members of the media at a Monday luncheon. "It's not a double-digit growth year. We're excepting between 3.5% and 4% growth," he said. "If you look at 2020, it was complicated. We saw a slowdown in first half of the year, and then growth was sustained into 2021. We had close to 16% growth in 2021, fueled by effects of COVID and us changing our habits. We saw a slowdown just a bit to 12.4% in 2022. But that still was very robust growth, fueled a lot by industrial automation."

Izquierdo also noted the supply chain challenges that disrupted packaging and other industries are still working themselves out in 2023, which also has impacted growth numbers. ••



Sustainability Is The Word at Pack Expo

EXPO BRIEFS

By Bob Vavra

n an industry noted for its consumables, the packaging industry is looking past simple recycling of materials into a sustainable and even circular packaging future.

In his overview of global packaging trends, Pierre Pienaar, president of the World Packaging Organisation, told a media luncheon that sustainability tops the list of major issues facing global package suppliers and customers. He also noted the efforts have gone beyond merely a tagline for a public relations effort.

"Sustainability is #1," Pienaar said. "The word was spoken, but there was no action. The picture seems to be changing."



Alachine Design





That was echoed by PMMI president and CEO Jim Pittas. "At this show, we've really tried to focus on sustainability, workforce and automation. Sustainability has got to be the number one most talked about topic."

EXPO BRIEFS

Pack Expo's Sustainability Stage at Booth N-9967 is featuring continuous presentations from major suppliers, equipment manufacturers and end users around the topic of sustainability. The discussion was opened on Monday, Sept. 11 with a presentation from Dow, the official sustainability partner at this year's Pack Expo on new ways to manage resources at every stage of packaging process, including post-usage management. The infographic provided by PMMI offers some insights into the trends—and future needs—in a circular packaging ecostructure. ••

lachine





Pack Expo Growth Looks To A New Generation

By Bob Vavra

ack Expo 2023 touted its growth over time. Officials for PMMI, the presenting association for Pack Expo, noted the first Pack Expo has 532 exhibitors and more than 200,000 sq ft of exhibitor space. The 2023 show featured almost 1 million sq ft of exhibit space spread across three halls at the Las Vegas Convention Center and more than 2,300 exhibitors. And while not many people from the original Pack Expo were at this year's event, the exhibitors on the floor expressed enthusiasm for both the foot traffic and the interest in new technology and new solutions.

For future Pack Expos, including the 2024 event

Nov. 3-6 in Chicago, the industry will continue to need to develop the next generation of talent. Two events at the 2023 show focused on those future packaging professionals. The Future Innovators Robotics Showcase, sponsored by Bastian Solutions highlighted the work of Las Vegas-area high school robotics design teams. The Amazing Packaging Race, sponsored by Emerson, connected teams from U.S. colleges, trade schools and universities as they maneuver through the Pack Expo show floor to complete challenges at the exhibitor booths. They were two of many programs at Pack Expo targeting the next generation of workers. ••

lachine



B back to table of contents